1. General description

Planar passivated high commutation three quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in circuits where high static and dynamic dV/dt and high dI/dt can occur. This "series BT" triac will commutate the full RMS current at the maximum rated junction temperature ($T_{j(max)}$ = 150 °C) without the aid of a snubber. It is used in applications where "high junction operating temperature capability" is required.

2. Features and benefits

- 3Q technology for improved noise immunity
- High commutation capability with maximum false trigger immunity
- High immunity to false turn-on by dV/dt
- High junction operating temperature capability
- High voltage capability
- Least sensitive gate for highest noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in three quadrants only

3. Applications

- Applications subject to high temperature
- Heating controls
- High power motor control
- High power switching

4. Quick reference data

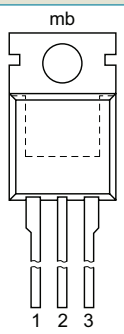
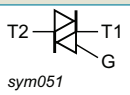
Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
Absolute maximum rating				
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 122$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	20	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; t_p = 20 ms; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	200	A
		full sine wave; t_p = 16.7 ms; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C	220	A
T_j	junction temperature		150	°C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+ T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G- T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G- T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
I_H	holding current	V_D = 12 V; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 9		-	-	40	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	I_T = 24 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 10		-	1.2	1.5	V
Dynamic characteristics							
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V_{DM} = 536 V; T_j = 150 °C; (V_{DM} = 67% of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		1800	-	-	V/µs
dI_{com}/dt	rate of change of commutating current	V_D = 400 V; T_j = 150 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 20 A; dV_{com}/dt = 10 V/µs; gate open circuit;		25	-	-	A/ms
		V_D = 400 V; T_j = 150 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 20 A; dV_{com}/dt = 1 V/µs; gate open circuit		65	-	-	A/ms

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1		 sym051
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package name	Orderable part number	Packing method	Small packing quantity	Package version	Package issue date
T420-800BT	TO-220	BTA420-800BT	Tube	50	SOT78	8-Jun-2020

7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking codes
T420-800BT	T420-800BT

8. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Values	Unit
V_{DRM}	repetitive peak off-state voltage		800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 122°C$; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	20	A
I_{TSM}	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; t_p = 20 ms; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	200	A
		full sine wave; t_p = 16.7 ms; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C	220	A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	t_p = 10ms; sine wave	200	A^2s
dI_T/dt	rate of rise of on-state current	I_G = 100 mA	100	A/µs
I_{GM}	peak gate current		2	A
P_{GM}	peak gate power		5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	0.5	W
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-40 to 150	°C
T_j	junction temperature		150	°C

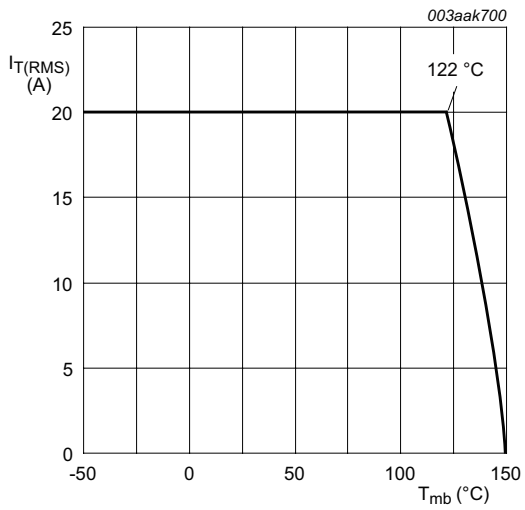
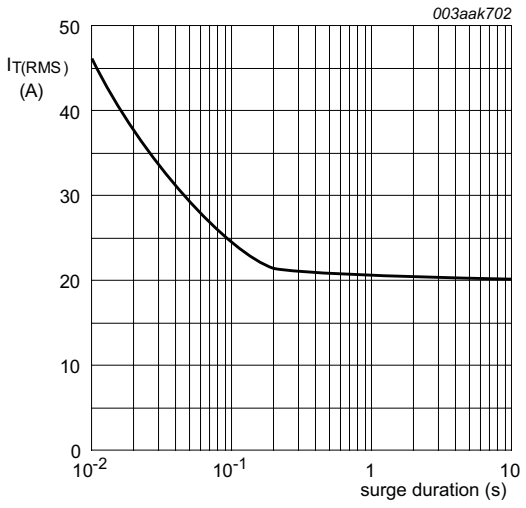
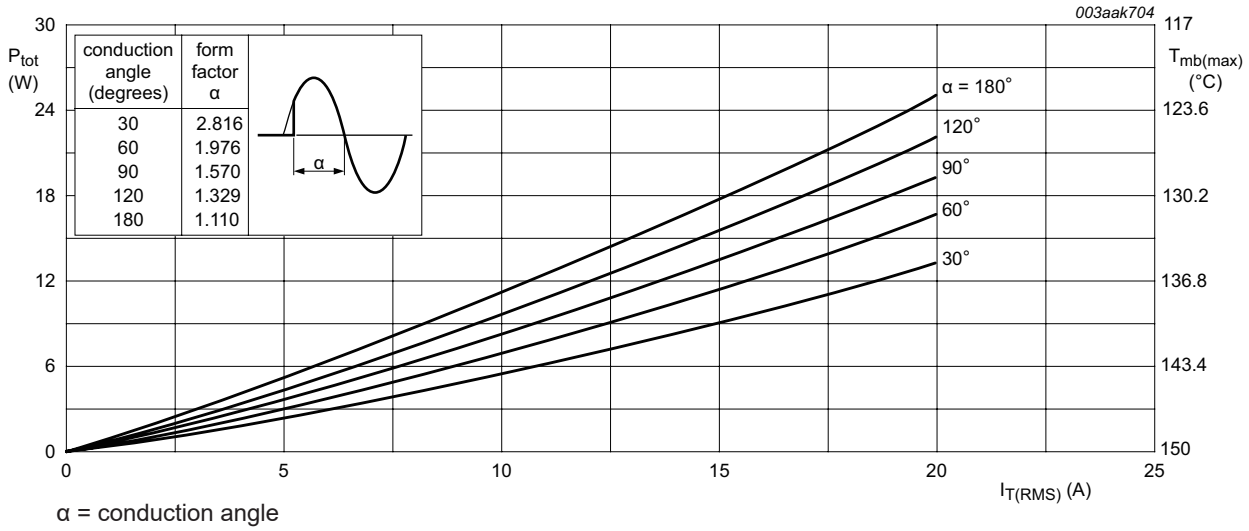


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



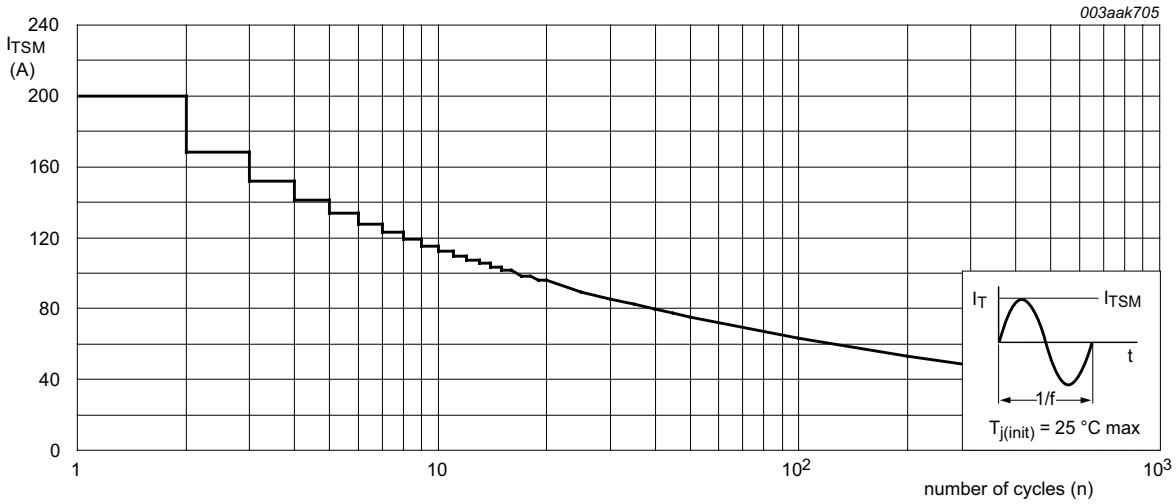
f = 50Hz; T_{mb} = 122 °C

Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



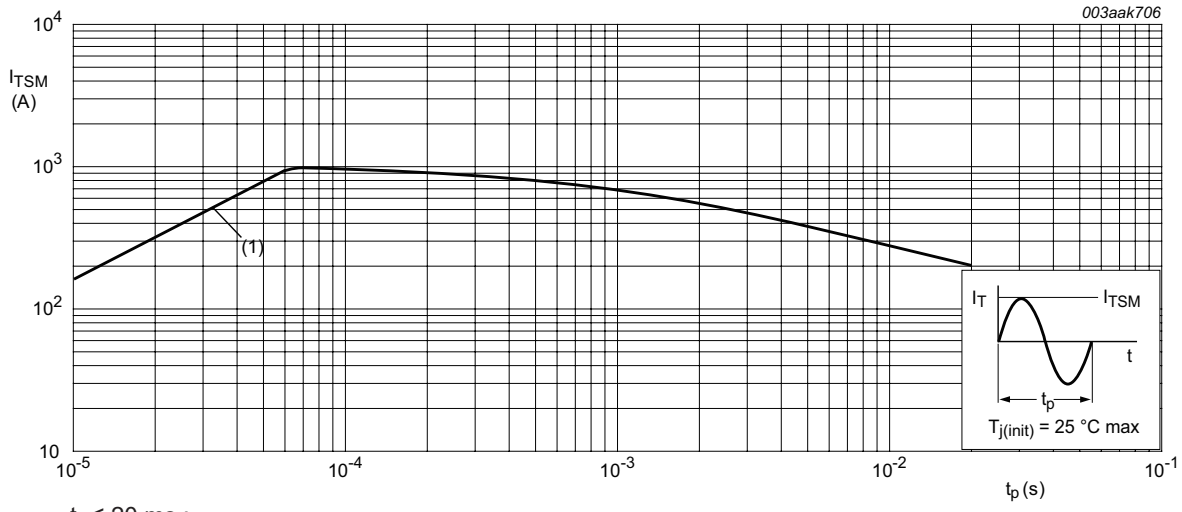
α = conduction angle
a = form factor = $I_{T(RMS)}$ / $I_{T(AV)}$

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values



f = 50 Hz

Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



$t_p \leq 20$ ms ;
(1) dI_T/dt limit

Fig. 5. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

9. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig. 6		-	-	1.1	K/W
		half cycle; Fig. 6		-	-	1.5	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient free air	in free air		-	60	-	K/W

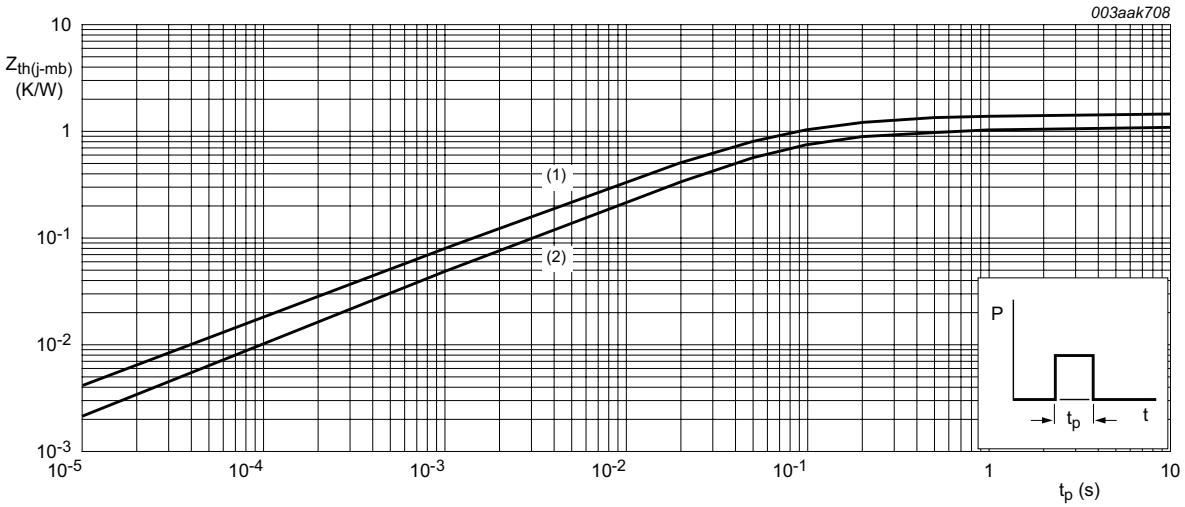
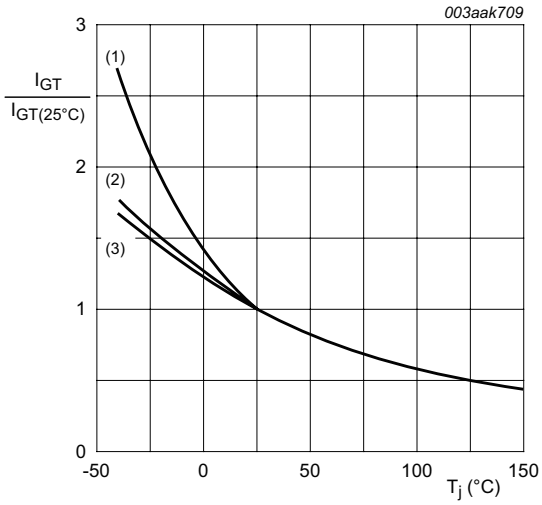


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

10. Characteristics

Table 7. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
I_{GT}	gate trigger current	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 7		-	-	50	mA
I_L	latching current	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	-	60	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2+ G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	-	90	mA
		V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 8		-	-	60	mA
I_H	holding current	V_D = 12 V; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 9		-	-	60	mA
V_T	on-state voltage	I_T = 10 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 10		-	1.2	1.5	V
V_{GT}	gate trigger voltage	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 11		-	0.7	1	V
		V_D = 400 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T_j = 150 °C; Fig. 11		0.2	0.4	-	V
I_D	off-state current	V_D = 800 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	0.2	1	mA
Dynamic characteristics							
dV_D/dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	V_{DM} = 536 V; T_j = 150 °C; (V_{DM} = 67% of V_{DRM}); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		1800	-	-	V/µs
dI_{com}/dt	rate of change of commutating current	V_D = 400 V; T_j = 150 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 20 A; dV_{com}/dt = 10 V/µs; gate open circuit; snubberless condition		25	-	-	A/ms
		V_D = 400 V; T_j = 150 °C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 20 A; dV_{com}/dt = 1 V/µs; gate open circuit		65	-	-	A/ms



(1) T2- G-
(2) T2+ G-
(3) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

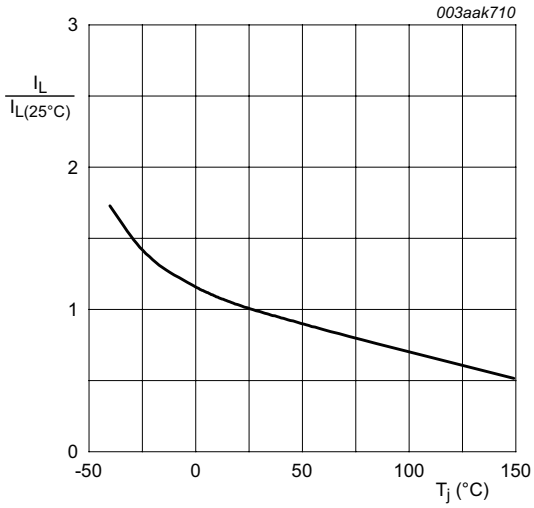


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

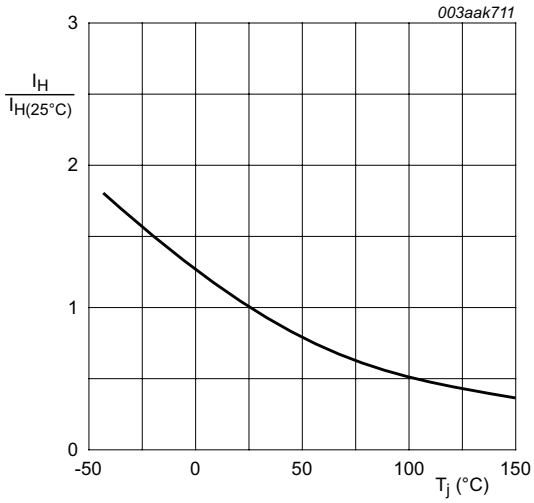
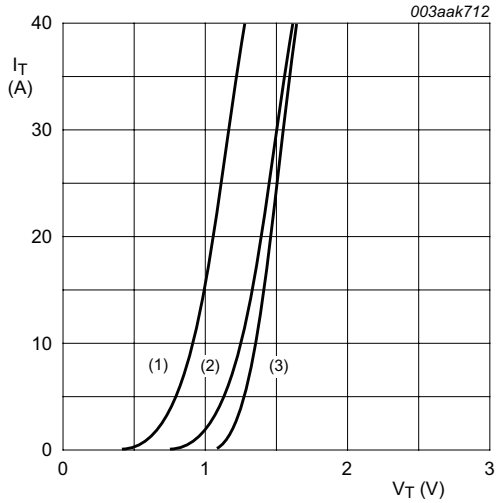


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature

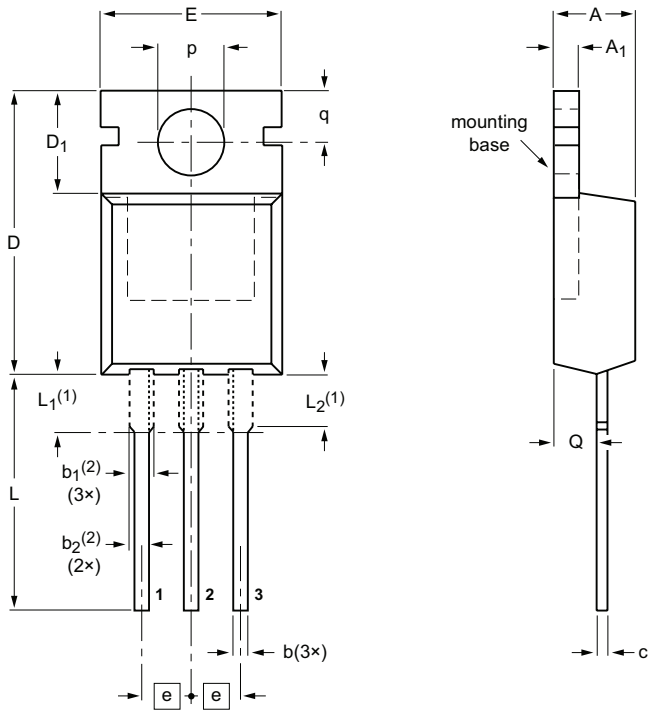


V_o = 1.087 V; R_s = 0.014 Ω
(1) T_j = 150 °C; typical values
(2) T_j = 150 °C; maximum values
(3) T_j = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

11. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB **SOT78**



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A_1	b	b_1(2)	b_2(2)	c	D	D_1	E	e	L	L_1(1)	L_2(1) max.	p	q	Q
mm	4.7 4.1	1.40 1.25	0.9 0.6	1.6 1.0	1.3 1.0	0.7 0.4	16.0 15.2	6.6 5.9	10.3 9.7	2.54	15.0 12.8	3.30 2.79	3.0	3.8 3.5	3.0 2.7	2.6 2.2

Notes
1. Lead shoulder designs may vary.
2. Dimension includes excess dambar.

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